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Ji Yeon Byun1, Sun Huh2\*

1Department of Dermatology, Ewha Womans University Mokdong Hospital, Seoul, Korea;

2Department of Parasitology and Institute of Medical Education, College of Medicine, Hallym University, Chuncheon, Korea

\* Corresponding e-mail: xxxx@hallym.ac.kr (It is strongly recommended to use the author’s institutional e-mail rather than an e-mail address from a commercial company. An e-mail address from a commercial company can be added as secondary e-mail with a semicolon to separate the e-mail addresses.)

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Please describe all of the following:

Conceptualization: SH (ideas; formulation or evolution of overarching research goals and aims.)

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Project administration: SH

Funding acquisition: SH

Writing – original draft: JYB

Writing – review & editing: JYB, SH (all authors should participate in this role)

**Conflict of interest**

Sun Huh has been the Editor of the Ewha Medical Journal since 2023. Ji Yeon Byun has worked as an Associate Editor of the journal since 2018. However, they were not involved in the peer reviewer selection, evaluation, or decision process of this article. Otherwise, no other potential conflicts of interest relevant to this article were reported. (If any authors are editorial board members, they should state this explicitly.)

**OR**

No potential conflict of interest relevant to this article was reported.

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**Acknowledgments**

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1. Byun JY. How a medical journal can survive the freezing era of article production in Korea, and highlights in this issue of the Ewha Medical Journal. Ewha Med J 2025;48:e17. <https://doi.org/10.3352/jeehp.2020.17.12>

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[Books]
· Entire book

3. Physician Assistant Education Association*.* *By the numbers: program report 34: data from the 2018 program survey.* Washington (DC): Physician Assistant Education Association; 2019. 48 p. <https://doi.org/10.17538/PR34.2019>.

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