[Image and solution] (Publication types are listed in Table 1, <https://www.e-emj.org/authors/authors.php>).

**Title Write the title in lowercase characters except for the first word’s first character and any proper nouns, which should be capitalized. If the study involves human participants, include the country name in the title.**

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\* Corresponding e-mail: [xxxx@hallym.ac.kr](mailto:xxxx@hallym.ac.kr) (It is strongly recommended to use the author’s institutional e-mail rather than an e-mail address from a commercial company. An e-mail address from a commercial company can be added as secondary e-mail with a semicolon to separate the e-mail addresses.)

Word count of abstract: Not required

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The image and solution should be described briefly, including photos or figures.

Ethics statement

Informed consent was obtained from patients and/or their family. If it is challenging to obtain the informed consent, get approval by the Institutional Review Board (IRB), including the approval number. Please explain why obtainmen of informed consent was challenging. The most critical points of research and publication ethics are the safety of the study participants and the protection of personal information.

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**Authors’ contributions**

Please describe all of the following:

Conceptualization: SH (ideas; formulation or evolution of overarching research goals and aims.)

Data curation: JYB (management activities to annotate [produce metadata], scrub data, and maintain research data including software code, where it is necessary for interpreting the data itself for initial use and later re-use.)

Methodology/formal analysis/validation: JYB, SH (development or design of methodology; creation of models, application of statistical, mathematical, computational, or other formal techniques to analyze or synthesize study data, verification, whether as a part of the activity or separate, of the overall replication/reproducibility of results/experiments and other research outputs)

Project administration: SH

Funding acquisition: SH

Writing – original draft: JYB

Writing – review & editing: JYB, SH (all authors should participate in this role)

**Conflict of interest**

Sun Huh has been the Editor of the Ewha Medical Journal since 2023. Ji Yeon Byun has worked as an Associate Editor of the journal since 2018. However, they were not involved in the peer reviewer selection, evaluation, or decision process of this article. Otherwise, no other potential conflicts of interest relevant to this article were reported. (If any authors are editorial board members, they should state this explicitly.)

**OR**

No potential conflict of interest relevant to this article was reported.

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**If no funding was received, write**: None

**Data availability**

(Please upload data files to the submission system. For studies involving data analysis, authors must submit raw data or generated data files at the time of manuscript submission. Manuscripts without the required dataset will not be reviewed or considered for publication. The dataset must be cited within the main text, and each file must have a descriptive title.)

**Example:**  
Dataset 1. Rawdata of the reported case.

Dataset 2. Imaging data referenced in the case study.

**If no data file is available, write:** Not applicable

**Acknowledgments**

Ms. Choon-Hyang Seong, Research Assistant, Department of Parasitology, College of Medicine, Hallym University, Korea, helped us to check the format of manuscripts and to collect the necessary data.

(For any person mentioned in the acknowledgments, the job title, affiliation, and role in the study should be indicated. The person mentioned should provide written permission. Please upload the permission letter file via the e-submission system. Expressing appreciation to group members is not allowed.)

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**Example:**  
Supplement 1. Video recording of process.

**If no supplementary material is available, write**: None

**References**

References should be formatted according to the NLM (National Library of Medicine) citation style. DOI numbers must be included for all references that have one. If a DOI is unavailable, provide the most stable alternative source (e.g., PubMed, publisher’s website).

[Journal] Describe all authors’ names regardless of the number of authors. There should be no issue number. Titles should be written in lowercase characters, except for the first character of the first word and any proper nouns. The journal title should be presented using the ISO abbreviation.

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1. Byun JY. How a medical journal can survive the freezing era of article production in Korea, and highlights in this issue of the Ewha Medical Journal. Ewha Med J 2025;48:e17. <https://doi.org/10.3352/jeehp.2020.17.12>

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**Legends for figures**

Fig. 1. The legends should contain a precise description so that the figure can be understood by readers without reading the main text.